

Place	Greek Name	Location Timemarks: 1=Influent 2=Major 3=Minor							Modern Location	Modern Country	Year Founded/ Settled	Founded/Settled By	Year Destroyed / Abandoned
		1=Cert ain. 2=Appr oximat e	Stone Age >3000 BCE (Greece Only)	Bronze Age 3000-1 100 BCE (Greece Only)	Dark Age/ Archaic 1100-4 80 BCE	Classical 480-32 3 BCE	Hellenistic 323-30 BCE	Roman 0 CE					
Rhoda, (Rhode, Rodes, Rhodanus)	Ρόδος	1			2	2	2	2	2	Gerona	Spain	end of the 9th or the beginning of the 8th c	
Rodanus River	Ροδάνος Ποταμός	1								Rhone River	France		
Roussolakkos, Palaikastro (Palekastro)	Ρουσόλακκος, Παλαικάστρο	1	-	2							Greece		1450
Salamis Island	Σαλαμίς Νήσος	1		3	3	1	3	3	3	Salamina island	Greece		
Sami	Σάμη	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Cephalonia	Greece		
Sane (Acte) / Ouranopolis	Σάνη	1			3	3				Tripiti, Chalkidiki	Greece	7th c. BCE	Andros
Sardo, Ichnusa / Sardinia Island	Σαρδώ, Ίχθυόσσα, Νήσος	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		Sardinia	-	-
Satyrion	Σατύριον	1		3	3	3	3	3	3	Saturo Near Taras	Italy		
Scidrus (Skidros)	Σκίδρος	1					3	3	3	Lucania	Italy		Sybaris
Segesta (Egesta)	Έγεστα, (Σέγεστα, Αίγεστα)	1			2	2	2	2	2	Sicily	Italy	5th c. BCE	307 BCE By
Selinous	Σελινόυς	1			2	2	2				Italy	7th c. BCE	250 BCE
Servia	Σέρβια	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	Servia	Greece		
Sesklo	Σέσκλο	1	1								Greece		
Sestos (Sestus)	Σηστός	1		3	2	2	3	3	2	Ecebat	Turkey	600 BCE	Lesbos
Sidari	Σιδάρι	1	1								Greece		
Side	Σίδος	1			2	2	2	2	2	Side	Turkey	7th c BCE	Cyme, from Aelis
Sigeion	Σιγειον	1		2	2	2	2	3	3	Iskenderun	Turkey	8or7 c BCE	Mytilene, Lesbos
Sinope / Sinopitis	Σινώπη	1			2	2	2	2	2	Sinop	Turkey	7th c. BCE	Miletus
Siris	Σίρις	1			3	-					Italy		550 BCE
Sitagroi	Σιταγροί	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	Sitagroi, Drama	Greece		
Skala	Σκάλα	1	2							Kefalonia island	Greece		
Skiathos / Sciathus	Σκιάθος	1			3	3	3	3	3		Greece	7th-6th c. BCE	Chalkis
Smyrna	Σμύρνη	1		3	2	2	2	2	2		Turkey		
Soli	Σόλοι	1			2	2	2	2	2	West of Mersin	Turkey	700-690 BCE	Aheans and Rodians
Sounion	Σούνιον	1			2	2	2	3	3		Greece		
Sparta		1	3	3	1	1	3	3	3	Sparta	Greece		
Spilia, Zar Trypa	Σπηλιά, Ζαρ Τρύπα	1		3	3	3	3			Thessaly. Near Spilia village	Greece		
Spina	Σπίνα	1			3	3				Valpega	Italy	525 BCE	
Stagira (Stageira, Stagirus)	Στάγिरα (Στάγειρα, Στάγειρος)	1			3	2	3	3	3	Chalkidiki	Greece	655 BCE	Andros
Stratos	Στρατός	1								Surovigli, Acarnania	Greece		
Sybaris / Thurii	Σύβαρις / Θουρίοι	1			2	3	3	2		Gulf of Taranto, Calabria	Italy	720 BCE	Achaean
Syracuse	Συρακοῦσαι	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	Syracusa	Italy	734 BCE	Corinth and Achaia
Sysamos / Amastris	Σύσαμος / Ἀμαστρίς	1		3	2	2	2	2	2	Amasra	Turkey		
Tamassos	Ταμασσός	1			2	2	2	2	2	Today the villages of Psimolofou, E	Cyprus		
Taras	Τάρας	1			2	2	2	2	2	Taranto	Italy	706 BCE	Sparta
Taucheira (Teucheira, Teuchira) / Arsinoe	Ταύχειρα (Τεύχειρα) / Ἀρσινόη	1			2	2	2	3	3	Tocra, Taucheira or Tukrah	Lybia	7th c. BCE	
Tauromenion	Ταυρομένιον	1			2	2	2	2	2	Taormina, Sicily	Italy	735 BCE	
Teos (Athamantis)	Τέως (Τέος, Ἀθαμαντίς)	1			2	-	-	3	3		Turkey	Unknown	546 BCE. Romans
Terina	Τερίνα (Τέρινα)	1			2	3	3	3	3		Italy	480-470 BCE	Kroton
Thapsos	Θάψος	1		1	2	2	?			Near Priolo Gargallo	Italy	750-550 BCE	Megara
Thasos, Limenas	Θάσος	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	2		Thasos	680 BCE	Paros
Thassos Island	Θάσος	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	2		Greece	680 BCE	Paros
Thebes	Θήβαι	1		2	2	2	3	3	3	Thebes	Greece		
Theodosia	Θεοδοσία	1			2	2	2	-		Karantinaia Hill area of the modern	Ukraine	6th c BCE	Miletos
Theopetra	Θεόπετρα	1	1								Greece		
Thera (Ancient Thera)	Θήρα	1									Greece		
Thermi	Θερμά	1		3						Thermi, Lesbos	Greece	3200 BCE	2000 BCE
Thermon (Thermos, Thermum)	Θέρμος	1		2	2	2	3			Thermos	Greece		189 BCE sacked by
Thorikos	Θορικός	1		2	2	2	2	1	1		Greece		
Tieion	Τίειον	1			3	3	3	3		Near Fylios	Turkey		Miletos
Tomis	Τόμις	1			2	2	2	2		Constanta	Romania	6th c BCE	Miletus
Torone (Toroni)	Τορώνη	1			2	2	3	2		Chalkidiki	Greece	8th c. BCE	Chalkis
Trapezus	Τραπεζοῦς	1			2	2	2	2	2		756 BCE	Sinope	
Troy / Ilion	Τροία / Ἴλιον	1	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	Hisarlik	Turkey	700 BCE	Troy VIII was founded during the Greek Dark Ages
Tyras / Ophius(s)a	Τύρας	1			2	2	2	-		Bilhorod-Dnistrovskiy	Ukraine		Miletus
Tyritake	Τυριτάκη	1			3	3	3	3		Kerch	Ukraine	Mid 6th c BCE	
Uluburun Shipwreck	Ναυάγιο του Ουλουμπουρούν	1		1						Uluburun, near Kas	Turkey		
Vaphio (Vapheio)	Βαφειό	1		2	-					Lakonia	Greece		
Vasiliki	Βασιλική	1		3						Lasithi, Crete	Greece		
Vranesi		1			3						Greece		
Vrokastro	Βρόκαστρο	1		3	3					Lasithi	Greece		
Zancle (Zanglon) / Messana	Ζάγκλη / Μεσσήνη	1		3	2	2	2	2			Italy	730 BCE	Cumae, Euboea